

Presented by: Hale
Presented: 07/08/2020
Drafted by: R. Palmer III

ORDINANCE OF THE CITY AND BOROUGH OF JUNEAU, ALASKA
Serial No. 2020-35(b)

An Ordinance Requiring a Face Covering in Certain Indoor Settings and Providing a Penalty.

WHEREAS, COVID-19 is a respiratory disease that can result in serious illness or death and is caused by the SARS-Cov-2 virus (“virus”), a new strain of the coronavirus that has not been previously identified in humans and is easily transmittable person to person; and

WHEREAS, on March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization (“WHO”) declared the virus a pandemic; and

WHEREAS, on March 11, 2020, the State of Alaska declared a public health emergency in response to the anticipated outbreak of the virus in Alaska; and

WHEREAS, on March 13, 2020, President Donald J. Trump declared a national emergency in response to the virus pandemic; and

WHEREAS, on March 16, 2020, the Assembly declared a local emergency in response to COVID-19; and

WHEREAS, on March 22, 2020, the City and Borough of Juneau (“CBJ”) received its first positive case of COVID-19; and

WHEREAS, as of July 6, 2020, there have been 45 confirmed cases in the City and Borough of Juneau, including cases classified as caused by community spread; and

WHEREAS, Alaska is experiencing a substantial increase in COVID-19 cases since June and especially during the first week of July (424 active cases on June 30 to 598 active cases on July 5); and

WHEREAS, the Centers for Disease Control and the State of Alaska (Health Alert 10) recommend everyone to wear a cloth face covering when in a public setting where other social distancing measures are difficult to maintain, which can minimize asymptomatic individuals with COVID-19 from unknowingly spreading the disease.

THEREFORE BE IT ENACTED BY THE ASSEMBLY OF THE CITY AND BOROUGH OF JUNEAU, ALASKA:

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Section 1. Classification. This ordinance is a non-code ordinance.

Section 2. Face Covering Mandate.

A. Requirement. All individuals must wear a mask or cloth face covering over their nose and mouth when they are indoors in public settings or communal spaces outside the home. This ordinance is subject to the conditions and exceptions stated below.

B. Context. The settings included in this ordinance include, but are not limited to, the public and communal spaces within the following:

1. Grocery stores, pharmacies, and all other retail stores.
2. Restaurants, cafes, bars, and breweries – including food preparation, carry-out, and delivery food operations. There is a limited exception for customers while they are eating or drinking in one of these settings.
3. Buses, taxis, and other forms of public transportation when passengers are present.
4. Personal care facilities.
5. Child care facilities.
6. Communal areas of offices where people from multiple households are present.
7. Elevators and indoor communal spaces in other buildings.

C. Employment. Employers are responsible to make sure employees who are present in the workplace have access to and wear masks or cloth face coverings when in direct contact with customers, members of the public, or other employees. Masks are not required when the only direct contact is between members of the same household or when employees are not near others (within six feet).

D. Exceptions. This Ordinance does not apply to the following categories of people or activities:

1. Any child under the age of 2 years. These very young children should not wear a face covering because of the risk of suffocation;
2. Any child under the age of 12 years unless a parent or caregiver supervises the use of face coverings by the child to avoid misuse;
3. Any child in a child care or day camp setting, although such settings may provide their own requirement for use for children age 2 years old or older;
4. Any individual for whom wearing a mask or cloth face covering would be contrary to his or her health or safety because of a medical condition or mental health condition, and any individual unable to tolerate a mask due to a physical or mental disability;
5. Individuals who are speech impaired, deaf, or hard of hearing, or individuals communicating with someone who is deaf or hard of hearing, where facial or mouth movements are an integral part of communication;
6. Any individual who has trouble breathing or otherwise unable to remove the face covering without assistance;
7. Individuals who are exercising, if mask wearing would interfere with their breathing;

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- 2 8. Individuals who are incarcerated, in police custody, or inside a courtroom; these
- 3 individuals should follow guidance particular to their location or institution;
- 4 9. Individuals performing an activity that cannot be conducted or safely conducted
- 5 while wearing a mask (for example, a driver experiencing foggy glasses, a dental
- 6 patient receiving care, an equipment operator where there is a risk of dangerous
- 7 entanglement); and
- 8 10. Musicians, presenters, ministers, and others communicating to an audience or
- 9 being recorded, for the duration of their presentation/practice/performance
- 10 where mask usage impairs communication, and so long as safe physical
- 11 distancing is maintained.

12 **E. Proof of Medical Reason or Disability.** If a person declines to wear a mask or face

13 covering because of a medical condition or disability as described above, this ordinance

14 does not require them to produce medical documentation verifying the stated condition

15 or disability. Businesses may wish to consider accommodating such individuals through

16 curbside or delivery service or by allowing the individual inside without a mask if doing

17 so will not place others at risk.

18 **F. Enforcement Policy.** The Municipality reserves the right to use all available

19 enforcement options to assure compliance with this Ordinance. However, employers

20 will not be subject to fines based on non-compliance by customers so long as there is a

21 clearly posted sign informing customers that they are required to wear face coverings.

22 Brief removal of a face covering, such as is necessary to eat, drink, or scratch an itch

23 does not constitute a violation of this ordinance (although hand washing/sanitizing is

24 recommended after such activities). Additionally, violation of this Ordinance does not

25 create grounds for residents to harass individuals who do not comply with it.

G. Violation. A person who violates the face covering requirement of Section 2 shall be

subject to a civil fine not to exceed \$25.00, which shall be considered incorporated into

CBJC 03.30.070(a); payment of the civil fine shall be accepted in satisfaction of the

violation; and the violation shall be subject to CBJC 03.30.070(b)-(c) and 03.30-075-

03.30.085.

Section 3. Effective Date. This ordinance shall be effective 30 days after its adoption.
~~This ordinance shall be effective immediately and expire 30 days after its adoption.~~

Adopted this _____ day of _____, 2020.

Beth A. Weldon, Mayor

Attest:

Elizabeth J. McEwen, Municipal Clerk